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Consolidated Financial Results for the Year Ended March 31, 2025 [Japanese GAAP]

May 13, 2025

Company name: MEIKO TRANS CO.,LTD.

Listing: Nagoya Stock Exchange

Securities code: 9357

URL: https://www.meiko-trans.co.jp Representative: Hiroshi Takahashi Inquiries: Shinji Oyama

Telephone: +81-52-661-8134

Scheduled date of annual general meeting of shareholders: June 27, 2025

Scheduled date to commence dividend payments: June 30, 2025 Scheduled date to file annual securities report: June 26, 2025 Preparation of supplementary material on financial results: Yes

Holding of financial results briefing: None

(Yen amounts are rounded down to millions, unless otherwise noted.)

President and legal representative

Managing Executive Officer

1. Consolidated Financial Results for the Fiscal Year Ended March 31, 2025 (April 1, 2024 to March 31, 2025)

(1)	Consolidated Operating Results
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	Net sale	s	Operating p	rofit	Ordinary p	rofit	Profit attribut owners of p	
Fiscal year ended	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%
March 31, 2025	81,485	4.9	6,271	19.1	7,981	22.1	5,380	18.5
March 31, 2024	77,698	(7.6)	5,265	(15.7)	6,536	(6.1)	4,541	(2.1)
(Note) Comprehensive income	: Fiscal year	r ended M	arch 31, 2025:	¥	5,772	million	[(57.2)%]	
	Fiscal year	r ended M	arch 31, 2024:	¥	13,478	million	[83.7%]	

	Basic earnings per share	Diluted earnings per share	Rate of return on equity	Ordinary profit to total assets ratio	Operating profit to net sales ratio
Fiscal year ended	Yen	Yen	%	%	%
March 31, 2025	180.00	-	4.5	5.2	7.7
March 31, 2024	152.15	_	4.1	4.5	6.8

(Reference) Equity in earnings (losses) of affiliated companies: Fiscal year ended March 31, 2025: ¥ 116 million Fiscal year ended March 31, 2024: ¥ 177 million

(2) Consolidated Financial Position

	Total assets		Capital adequacy ratio	Net assets per share
As of	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	%	Yen
March 31, 2025	153,933	126,337	78.5	4,041.11
March 31, 2024	151,026	121,792	77.3	3,911.59

(Reference) Equity: As of March 31, 2025: $\mbox{$\sharp$}$ 120,845 million As of March 31, 2024: $\mbox{$\sharp$}$ 116,804 million

(3) Consolidated Cash Flows

	Cash flows from operating activities	Cash flows from investing activities	Cash flows from financing activities	Cash and cash equivalents at the end of period
Fiscal year ended	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen
March 31, 2025	8,655	(3,332)	(2,474)	25,014
March 31, 2024	10,021	(3,707)	(5,267)	21,404

2. Dividends

		Anr	nual dividends	Total	Payout	Dividends to net		
	1st	2nd	3rd	Year-end	Total	dividends	ratio (consolidated)	assets
	quarter-end	quarter-end	quarter-end	1 001 0110	1000		,	(consolidated)
Fiscal year ended	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Millions of yen	%	%
March 31, 2024	-	18.00	-	20.00	38.00	1,134	25.0	1.0
March 31, 2025	-	23.00	-	23.00	46.00	1,375	25.6	1.2
Fiscal year ending								
March 31, 2026	-	35.00	-	35.00	70.00		40.3	
(Forecast)								

(Note) Breakdown of the year-end dividend for the fiscal year ended March 31, 2025:

Commemorative dividend - yen Special dividend - yen

3. Consolidated Financial Results Forecast for the Fiscal Year Ending March 31, 2026 (April 1, 2025 to March 31, 2026)

(Percentages indicate year-on-year changes.)

(1 electriages indicate year-on-year changes										
	Net sales		Net sales		Ordinary profif		Profit attributable to owners of parent		Basic earnings per share	
) ('II' C		3 ('11' 0		3.6.11.			1	Share	
	Millions of		Millions of		Millions of		Millions of			
	yen	%	yen	%	yen	%	yen	%	Yen	
Six months ending September 30, 2025	40,000	(0.6)	3,000	0.9	3,850	(0.2)	2,550	2.7	85.27	
Full year	81,000	(0.6)	5,900	(5.9)	7,500	(6.0)	5,200	(3.3)	173.89	

*	N	O.	te	\$

(1) Significant changes in the scope of consolidation during the period:

None

Newly included: - (Company name:

Excluded: - (Company name:

- (2) Changes in accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates, and restatement
 - 1) Changes in accounting policies due to revisions to accounting standards and other regulations: Yes
 - 2) Changes in accounting policies due to other reasons: None
 - 3) Changes in accounting estimates: None
 - 4) Restatement: None
- (3) Number of issued shares (common shares)
 - 1) Total number of issued shares at the end of the period (including treasury shares):

March 31, 2025: 33,006,204 shares March 31, 2024: 33,006,204 shares

2) Number of treasury shares at the end of the period:

March 31, 2025: 3,102,225 shares March 31, 2024: 3,145,100 shares

3) Average number of shares outstanding during the period:

Fiscal Year ended March 31, 2025: 29,889,685 shares Fiscal Year ended March 31, 2024: 29,848,754 shares

(Reference) Overview of Non-consolidated Financial Results

1. Non-consolidated Financial Results for the Fiscal Year Ended March 31, 2025 (April 1, 2024 to March 31, 2025)

(1) Non-consolidated Operating Results

(Percentages indicate year-on-year changes.)

	Net sales		Operating profit		Ordinary profit		Net income	
Fiscal year ended	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%
March 31, 2025	61,806	3.0	2,859	(0.1)	3,877	3.0	2,968	9.3
March 31, 2024	60,003	(7.3)	2,863	(5.0)	3,764	(15.0)	2,716	(11.0)

	Basic earnings per share	Diluted earnings per share
Fiscal year ended	Yen	Yen
March 31, 2025	99.31	-
March 31, 2024	91.00	-

(2) Non-consolidated Financial Position

	Total assets	Net assets	Capital adequacy ratio	Net assets per share	
As of	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	%	Yen	
March 31, 2025	99,912	82,286	82.4	2,751.70	
March 31, 2024	100,872	82,510	81.8	2,763.15	

(Reference) Equity: As of March 31, 2025: $\mbox{$\sharp$}$ 82,286 million As of March 31, 2024: $\mbox{$\sharp$}$ 82,510 million

2. Non-consolidated Financial Results Forecast for the Fiscal Year Ending March 31, 2026 (April 1, 2025 to March 31, 2026)

(Percentages indicate year-on-year changes.)

	Net sales Ordinary profit		Net income		Basic earnings per share		
	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Yen
Six months ending September 30, 2025	30,900	1.8	1,950	0.9	1,300	(9.2)	43.47
Full year	62,000	0.3	3,700	(4.6)	2,650	(10.7)	88.62

^{*} Financial results reports are exempt from audit conducted by certified public accountants or an audit firm.

^{*} Proper use of earnings forecasts, and other special matters

		(Thousands of yen)
	As of March 31, 2024	As of March 31, 2025
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and deposits	26,910,390	32,592,248
Notes receivable - trade	24,710	3,065
Electronically recorded monetary claims - operating	658,656	614,388
Accounts receivable - trade	12,937,550	13,747,992
Income taxes refund receivable	70,595	45,433
Other	3,619,305	3,659,251
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(37,350)	(38,255
Total current assets	44,183,859	50,624,123
Non-current assets		
Property, plant and equipment		
Buildings and structures	75,375,477	76,753,206
Accumulated depreciation	(39,124,829)	(41,311,638
Buildings and structures, net	36,250,648	35,441,567
Machinery, equipment and vehicles	17,904,186	17,942,143
Accumulated depreciation	(13,719,884)	(13,808,700
Machinery, equipment and vehicles, net	4,184,301	4,133,443
Land	28,223,769	28,415,220
Leased assets	1,085,994	1,210,188
Accumulated depreciation	(625,079)	(748,875
Leased assets, net	460,914	461,313
Right of use assets	1,279,130	1,355,023
Accumulated depreciation	(671,816)	(744,987
Right of use assets, net	607,313	610,035
Construction in progress	17,282	59,652
Other	2,763,899	3,089,017
Accumulated depreciation	(1,998,463)	(2,208,727
Other, net	765,435	880,290
Total property, plant and equipment	70,509,664	70,001,523
Intangible assets	, 0,000,000	7 0,001,020
Software	105,156	518,908
Software in progress	422,927	3,161
Leased assets	14,253	11,154
Other	33,263	32,778
Total intangible assets	575,601	566,002
Investments and other assets	373,001	300,002
Investment securities	31,578,924	28,403,015
Long-term loans receivable	555,230	527,150
Deferred tax assets	573,507	579,589
Retirement benefit asset	1,510,111	1,735,188
Other	1,734,943	1,691,856
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(194,882)	(194,522
Total investments and other assets		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Total non-current assets	35,757,834 106,843,100	32,742,278
-		103,309,804
Total assets	151,026,960	153,933,928

Current portion of long-term borrowings Lease liabilities Income taxes payable Provision for bonuses Provision for shareholder benefit program Other Other 3,181,103 Total current liabilities Long-term borrowings Lease liabilities Long-term borrowings Deferred tax liabilities Deferred tax liabilities Provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers) Retirement benefit liability Asset retirement obligations Accrued directors' and corporate auditors' 26,225	4,976,470 510,956 486,199 996,376 1,860,270 10,730 3,116,265 1,957,268 4,284,540 637,105 4,033,328
Current liabilities Accounts payable - trade Accounts payable - trade Current portion of long-term borrowings 554,756 Lease liabilities Income taxes payable Provision for bonuses Provision for shareholder benefit program Other 3,181,103 Total current liabilities Long-term borrowings Lease liabilities Cong-term borrowings Deferred tax liabilities Deferred tax liabilities Provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers) Retirement benefit liability Asset retirement obligations 2,067,410 Accrued directors' and corporate auditors' 26,225	510,956 486,199 996,376 1,860,270 10,730 3,116,265 1,957,268 4,284,540 637,105 4,033,328
Accounts payable - trade Current portion of long-term borrowings Lease liabilities Income taxes payable Provision for bonuses Provision for shareholder benefit program Other 3,181,103 Total current liabilities Long-term borrowings Lease liabilities Total current liabilities Solutions Long-term borrowings Deferred tax liabilities Provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers) Retirement benefit liability Asset retirement obligations Accrued directors' and corporate auditors' 26,225	510,956 486,199 996,376 1,860,270 10,730 3,116,265 1,957,268 4,284,540 637,105 4,033,328
Current portion of long-term borrowings Lease liabilities Income taxes payable Provision for bonuses Provision for shareholder benefit program Other 3,181,103 Total current liabilities Long-term borrowings Lease liabilities Long-term borrowings Deferred tax liabilities Deferred tax liabilities Provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers) Retirement benefit liability Asset retirement obligations Accrued directors' and corporate auditors' 26,225	510,956 486,199 996,376 1,860,270 10,730 3,116,265 1,957,268 4,284,540 637,105 4,033,328
Lease liabilities 419,356 Income taxes payable 927,556 Provision for bonuses 1,645,257 Provision for shareholder benefit program - Other 3,181,103 Total current liabilities 11,661,273 1 Non-current liabilities Long-term borrowings 5,050,712 Lease liabilities 702,618 Deferred tax liabilities 4,532,197 Provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers) Retirement benefit liability 4,208,358 Asset retirement obligations 2,067,410 Accrued directors' and corporate auditors' 26,235	486,199 996,376 1,860,270 10,730 3,116,265 1,957,268 4,284,540 637,105 4,033,328
Income taxes payable 927,556 Provision for bonuses 1,645,257 Provision for shareholder benefit program - Other 3,181,103 Total current liabilities 11,661,273 1 Non-current liabilities Long-term borrowings 5,050,712 Lease liabilities 702,618 Deferred tax liabilities 4,532,197 Provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers) Retirement benefit liability 4,208,358 Asset retirement obligations 2,067,410 Accrued directors' and corporate auditors' 26,225	996,376 1,860,270 10,730 3,116,265 1,957,268 4,284,540 637,105 4,033,328
Provision for bonuses Provision for shareholder benefit program Other 3,181,103 Total current liabilities 11,661,273 Non-current liabilities Long-term borrowings 5,050,712 Lease liabilities Provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers) Retirement benefit liability Asset retirement obligations Accrued directors' and corporate auditors' 1,645,257	1,860,270 10,730 3,116,265 1,957,268 4,284,540 637,105 4,033,328
Provision for shareholder benefit program Other 3,181,103 Total current liabilities 11,661,273 Non-current liabilities Long-term borrowings 5,050,712 Lease liabilities 702,618 Deferred tax liabilities 4,532,197 Provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers) Retirement benefit liability 4,208,358 Asset retirement obligations 2,067,410 Accrued directors' and corporate auditors'	10,730 3,116,265 1,957,268 4,284,540 637,105 4,033,328
Other 3,181,103 Total current liabilities 11,661,273 1 Non-current liabilities Long-term borrowings 5,050,712 Lease liabilities 702,618 Deferred tax liabilities 4,532,197 Provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers) 4,211 Retirement benefit liability 4,208,358 Asset retirement obligations 2,067,410 Accrued directors' and corporate auditors' 26,225	3,116,265 1,957,268 4,284,540 637,105 4,033,328
Total current liabilities Non-current liabilities Long-term borrowings 5,050,712 Lease liabilities 702,618 Deferred tax liabilities 4,532,197 Provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers) Retirement benefit liability 4,208,358 Asset retirement obligations 2,067,410 Accrued directors' and corporate auditors'	1,957,268 4,284,540 637,105 4,033,328
Non-current liabilities Long-term borrowings 5,050,712 Lease liabilities 702,618 Deferred tax liabilities 4,532,197 Provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers) Retirement benefit liability 4,208,358 Asset retirement obligations 2,067,410 Accrued directors' and corporate auditors'	4,284,540 637,105 4,033,328
Long-term borrowings 5,050,712 Lease liabilities 702,618 Deferred tax liabilities 4,532,197 Provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers) 4,211 Retirement benefit liability 4,208,358 Asset retirement obligations 2,067,410 Accrued directors' and corporate auditors' 26,225	637,105 4,033,328
Lease liabilities 702,618 Deferred tax liabilities 4,532,197 Provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers) 4,211 Retirement benefit liability 4,208,358 Asset retirement obligations 2,067,410 Accrued directors' and corporate auditors' 26,225	637,105 4,033,328
Lease liabilities 702,618 Deferred tax liabilities 4,532,197 Provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers) 4,211 Retirement benefit liability 4,208,358 Asset retirement obligations 2,067,410 Accrued directors' and corporate auditors' 26,225	4,033,328
Provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers) Retirement benefit liability 4,208,358 Asset retirement obligations 2,067,410 Accrued directors' and corporate auditors'	
other officers) Retirement benefit liability Asset retirement obligations Accrued directors' and corporate auditors' 4,211 4,208,358 2,067,410 26,225	6,000
Asset retirement obligations 2,067,410 Accrued directors' and corporate auditors' 26,225	6,098
Accrued directors' and corporate auditors'	3,840,110
	2,096,787
retirement benefits	26,225
Other 981,790	714,887
Total non-current liabilities 17,573,524 1	5,639,083
Total liabilities 29,234,797 2	27,596,352
Net assets	
Shareholders' equity	
Share capital 2,350,704	2,350,704
Capital surplus 1,597,043	1,597,043
Retained earnings 97,469,563 10	1,564,613
Treasury shares (2,228,615)	(2,164,560)
Total shareholders' equity 99,188,696 10	3,347,801
Accumulated other comprehensive income	
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities 14,805,154 1	2,457,824
Foreign currency translation adjustment 2,548,949	4,545,401
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans 261,741	494,347
Total accumulated other comprehensive income 17,615,845 1	7,497,573
Non-controlling interests 4,987,619	5,492,201
Total net assets 121,792,162 12	26,337,575
Total liabilities and net assets 151,026,960 15	3,933,928

Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income Consolidated Statements of Income

		(Thousands of yen)
	For the fiscal year ended March 31, 2024	For the fiscal year ended March 31, 2025
Net sales	77,698,419	81,485,321
Cost of sales	62,017,173	63,939,997
Gross profit	15,681,245	17,545,324
Selling, general and administrative expenses	10,415,527	11,273,923
Operating profit	5,265,717	6,271,400
Non-operating income		
Interest income	256,536	426,864
Dividend income	835,508	1,001,511
Share of profit of entities accounted for using equity method	177,631	116,945
Foreign exchange gains	-	34,196
Other	169,668	178,617
Total non-operating income	1,439,346	1,758,135
Non-operating expenses		
Interest expenses	28,851	39,034
Foreign exchange losses	125,700	-
Other	14,467	9,391
Total non-operating expenses	169,019	48,426
Ordinary profit	6,536,044	7,981,110
Extraordinary income		
Gain on sale of investment securities	119,007	195,846
Gain on sale of non-current assets	84,743	116,143
Total extraordinary income	203,751	311,989
Extraordinary losses		
Expenses on dismantlement of noncurrent assets	-	35,000
Impairment losses	133,012	-
Total extraordinary losses	133,012	35,000
Profit before income taxes	6,606,783	8,258,100
Income taxes - current	1,808,768	2,228,272
Income taxes - deferred	(11,302)	248,375
Total income taxes	1,797,465	2,476,647
Profit	4,809,318	5,781,452
Profit attributable to non-controlling interests	267,719	401,388
Profit attributable to owners of parent	4,541,598	5,380,064
<u>, </u>		

		(Thousands of yen)
	For the fiscal year ended March 31, 2024	For the fiscal year ended March 31, 2025
Profit	4,809,318	5,781,452
Other comprehensive income		
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	6,661,425	(2,407,673)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	1,777,734	2,201,403
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans, net of tax	178,356	246,263
Share of other comprehensive income of entities accounted for using equity method	51,182	(49,035)
Total other comprehensive income	8,668,698	(9,041)
Comprehensive income	13,478,017	5,772,411
Comprehensive income attributable to		
Comprehensive income attributable to owners of parent	12,887,044	5,261,792
Comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling interests	590,972	510,619

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity For the fiscal year ended March 31, 2024

(Thousands of yen)

	Shareholders' equity						
	Share capital	Capital surplus	Retained earnings	Treasury shares	Total shareholders' equity		
Balance at beginning of period	2,350,704	1,597,043	93,626,812	(2,304,891)	95,269,669		
Changes during period							
Dividends of surplus			(1,044,270)		(1,044,270)		
Profit attributable to owners of parent			4,541,598		4,541,598		
Purchase of treasury shares				(308)	(308)		
Disposal of treasury shares				76,584	76,584		
Change in scope of consolidation			345,423		345,423		
Net changes in items other than shareholders' equity							
Total changes during period	-	-	3,842,751	76,276	3,919,027		
Balance at end of period	2,350,704	1,597,043	97,469,563	(2,228,615)	99,188,696		

	Acc	rumulated other co				
	Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	translation	Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	Total accumulated other comprehensive income	Non-controlling interests	Total net assets
Balance at beginning of period	8,346,825	832,574	91,000	9,270,399	4,395,041	108,935,110
Changes during period						
Dividends of surplus						(1,044,270)
Profit attributable to owners of parent						4,541,598
Purchase of treasury shares						(308)
Disposal of treasury shares						76,584
Change in scope of consolidation						345,423
Net changes in items other than shareholders' equity	6,458,329	1,716,375	170,741	8,345,445	592,578	8,938,024
Total changes during period	6,458,329	1,716,375	170,741	8,345,445	592,578	12,857,052
Balance at end of period	14,805,154	2,548,949	261,741	17,615,845	4,987,619	121,792,162

(Thousands of yen)

	Shareholders' equity							
	Share capital	Capital surplus	Retained earnings	Treasury shares	Total shareholders' equity			
Balance at beginning of period	2,350,704	1,597,043	97,469,563	(2,228,615)	99,188,696			
Changes during period								
Dividends of surplus			(1,285,015)		(1,285,015)			
Profit attributable to owners of parent			5,380,064		5,380,064			
Purchase of treasury shares				(270)	(270)			
Disposal of treasury shares				64,325	64,325			
Net changes in items other than shareholders' equity								
Total changes during period	-	-	4,095,049	64,055	4,159,104			
Balance at end of period	2,350,704	1,597,043	101,564,613	(2,164,560)	103,347,801			

	Acc	umulated other c				
	Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	translation	Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	Total accumulated other comprehensive income	Non-controlling interests	Total net assets
Balance at beginning of period	14,805,154	2,548,949	261,741	17,615,845	4,987,619	121,792,162
Changes during period						
Dividends of surplus						(1,285,015)
Profit attributable to owners of parent						5,380,064
Purchase of treasury shares						(270)
Disposal of treasury shares						64,325
Net changes in items other than shareholders' equity	(2,347,330)	1,996,451	232,606	(118,272)	504,581	386,308
Total changes during period	(2,347,330)	1,996,451	232,606	(118,272)	504,581	4,545,413
Balance at end of period	12,457,824	4,545,401	494,347	17,497,573	5,492,201	126,337,575

		(Thousands of yen)
	For the fiscal year ended March 31, 2024	For the fiscal year ended March 31, 2025
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit before income taxes	6,606,783	8,258,100
Depreciation	3,549,898	3,653,744
Impairment losses	133,012	-
Increase (decrease) in allowance for doubtful accounts	10,225	(1,285)
Increase (decrease) in provision for bonuses	(106,821)	215,013
Increase (decrease) in provision for retirement benefits for directors (and other officers)	(5,741)	1,887
Decrease (increase) in net defined benefit asset/liability	(53,415)	(227,385)
Interest and dividend income	(1,092,045)	(1,428,375)
Interest expenses	28,851	39,034
Foreign exchange losses (gains)	(127)	(105)
Share of loss (profit) of entities accounted for using equity method	(177,631)	(116,945)
Loss (gain) on sale of non-current assets	(84,743)	(116,143)
Loss (gain) on sale of investment securities	(119,007)	(195,846)
Decrease (increase) in trade receivables	714,111	(485,794)
Increase (decrease) in trade payables	(96,223)	(98,027)
Decrease (increase) in consumption taxes refund receivable	258,388	(129,933)
Other, net	696,589	(24,109)
Subtotal	10,262,101	9,343,825
Interest and dividends received	1,122,401	1,469,725
Interest paid	(28,851)	(39,034)
Income taxes paid	(1,406,586)	(2,189,966)
Income taxes refund	72,159	70,595
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	10,021,223	8,655,146
Cash flows from investing activities		
Payments into time deposits	(8,467,613)	(13,008,011)
Proceeds from withdrawal of time deposits	6,319,154	11,547,654
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(1,639,663)	(2,189,010)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	98,147	125,059
Purchase of intangible assets	(160,687)	(100,061)
Purchase of investment securities	(99,154)	(8,165)
Proceeds from sale of investment securities	151,034	226,816
Proceeds from collection of loans receivable	35,380	34,780
Other, net	56,154	38,449
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(3,707,248)	(3,332,488)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Repayments of short-term borrowings	(3,300,000)	-
Proceeds from long-term borrowings	<u>-</u>	100,000
Repayments of long-term borrowings	(587,840)	(909,972)
Repayments of lease liabilities	(329,427)	(372,765)
Net decrease (increase) in treasury shares	(308)	(270)
Dividends paid	(1,044,270)	(1,285,015)
Dividends paid to non-controlling interests	(5,482)	(6,037)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(5,267,328)	(2,474,061)
Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents	770,694	761,110
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	1,817,340	3,609,705
	-,,	-,,

Increase in cash and cash equivalents resulting from inclusion of subsidiaries in consolidation	505,283	-
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	21,404,386	25,014,092